

参考答案

1. D 2. A 3. D 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. AB 8. BC 9. AC 10. C 11. BD

12. AD

13. (1) 115 同位素 (2) $\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \quad \text{H} \\ \vdots \quad \vdots \\ \text{H}:\text{N}:\text{N}:\text{H} \\ \vdots \quad \vdots \end{array}$ 极性键和非极性键 (3) P_4O_6 H_3PO_4

14. (1) 0.0007 (2) 0.5 (50%) (3) $\frac{11}{4}$ (4) 将 γ -内酯移走

15. (1) $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{浓}) \rightleftharpoons \text{HO}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{O}}{\text{S}}}-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$ 加成反应 $\text{H}_5\text{C}_2\text{O}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{O}}{\text{S}}}-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$

(2) $\text{O}=\text{P}(\text{Cl})_2 + 3\text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{O}=\text{P} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ \text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \end{array} + 3\text{HCl}$ 取代反应 

16. (1) +3 (2) 2 $\text{ZnS}_2\text{O}_4 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3 = \text{InCO}_3\downarrow + \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4$ (3) $2\text{Li} + 2\text{SO}_2 = \text{Li}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4$ Li

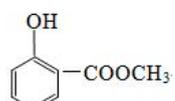
与水反应

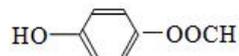
17. (1) 稀盐酸 浓 H_2SO_4

(2) $2\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 \triangleq 2\text{NH}_3\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CaCl}_2$ 冷凝水倒流道管底部使试管破裂 干燥剂 (干燥氨气)

(3) 降低温度, 使平衡正向移动提高产量

18. 18-I CD

18-II (1)  取代反应 (2) 浓 H_2SO_4 , 浓 H_2CO_3 (3) 2:1 (4) $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Na}_2$

4 1:1:2:1 (5) 羧基 羟基 (6) 

19. 19-I AB

19-II (1) V IIB 5 (2) 配位 三角锥 SP^3 (3) $\sqrt{\frac{3}{4}}a$ $\frac{2 \times 55}{\text{NA} \times a^3 \text{NO}^{-3a}}$

(4) +2 6