# 2015年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(福建卷)

# 英语

本试卷分为四个部分,共12页。时间120分钟,满分150分。

# 第I卷(选择题 共115分)

## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

段对话仅读一遍。 例: How much is the shirt? A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15. 答案是 C。 1. What time is it now? A. 9:10. C. 10:00. B. 9:50. 2. What does the woman think of the weather? A. It's nice. B. It's warm. C. It's cold. 3. What will the man do? A. Attend a meeting. B. Give a lecture. C. Leave his office. 4. What is the woman's opinion about the course? A. Too hard. B. Worth taking. C. Very easy. 5. What does the woman want the man to do? C. Turn off the radio. A. Speak louder. B. Apologize to her.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

<ol><li>How long did Michael stay in Chi</li></ol>
--

A. Five days. B. One week. C. Two weeks.

7. Where did Michael go last year?

A. Russia. B. Norway. C. India.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. What food does Sally like?		
A. Chicken.	B. Fish.	C. Eggs.
9. What are the speakers going to do?		
A. Cook dinner.	B. Go shopping.	C. Order dishes.
听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。		
10. Where are the speakers?		
A. In a hospital.	B. In the office.	C. At home.
11. When is the report due?		
A. Thursday.	B. Friday.	C. Next Monday.
12. What does George suggest Stephanie	do with the report?	
A. Improve it.	B. Hand it in later.	C. Leave it with him.
听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。		
13. What is the probable relationship betw	veen the speakers?	
A. Salesperson and customer.	B. Homeowner and cleaner.	C. Husband and wife.
14. What kind of department do the speak	ers prefer?	
A. One with two bedrooms.	B. One without furniture.	C. One near a market.
15. How much rent should one pay for the	e one-bedroom apartment?	
A. \$350.	B. \$400.	C. \$415.
16. Where is the apartment the speakers w	vould like to see?	
A. On Lake Street.	B. On Market Street.	C. On South Street,
听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。		
17. What percentage of the world's tea exp	ports go to Britain?	
A. Almost 15%.	B. About 30%.	C. Over 40%.
18. Why do tea tasters taste tea with milk?	?	
A. Most British people drink tea that wa	ay.	
B. Tea tastes much better with milk.		
C. Tea with milk is healthy.		
19. Who suggests a price for each tea?		
A. Tea tasters.	B. Tea exporters.	C. Tea companies.
20. What is the speaker talking about?		
A. The life of tea tasters.		
B. Afternoon tea in Britain.		
C. The London Tea Trade Centre.		
第二部分 英语知识运用(共两节,满	分 45 分)	
第一节 单项填空 (共15小题;每小题	[1分,满分15分)	
从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出	出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,	并在答题卡上将该项涂黑
例: It is generally considered unwise to gi	ve a child he or she wants	

A. however	B. whatever	C. whichever	D. whenever
答案是B。			
21. The research group suggestions.	produced two reports based	d on the survey, but	contained any useful
A. all	B. none	C. either	D. neither
22. A common memory the	hey all haveth	neir school days is the scho	ool uniform.
A. of	B. on	C. to	D. with
23. It was of	f Michael to inform us of his	delay in case we got worn	ried.
A. careless	B. considerate	C. patient	D. generous
24. The failure was a big	to him, but he	wasn't discouraged and so	on got as enthusiastic as ever.
A. blow	B. issue	C. excuse	D. factor
25. It is said that body lar	nguage 55 per	cent of a first impression	while what you say just 7 per
cent.			
A. lies in	B. accounts for	C. consists of	D. goes with
26. To my delight, I	from hundreds of a	oplicants to attend the open	ning ceremony.
A. was chosen	B. was being chosen	C. would choose	D. had chosen
27. —Sorry, Mum! I faile	ed the job interview again.		
—Oh, it's too bad. You	ı have made full j	preparations.	
A. must	B. can	C. would	D. should
28 more al	bout Chinese culture, Jack	has decided to take Chin	ese folk music as an elective
course.			
A. Learn	B. Learned	C. To learn	D. To be learning
29. —1 wonder	Mary has kept her figure	after all these years.	
—By working out ever	ry day.		
A. where	B. how	C. why	D. if
30. —Where is Peter? I c	an't find him anywhere.		
—He went to the librar	ry after breakfast and	his essay there ever	since.
A. wrote	B. had written	C. has been writing	D. is writing
31 the stude	ents came from different cou	intries, they got along quit	e well in the summer camp.
A. While	B. Unless	C. Since	D. Until
32. Human life is regar nature.	rded as part of nature and	, as such, the only way	for us to survive is to live
A. in view of	B. in need of	C. in touch with	D. in harmony with
	nglish word "infosphere" ha	s appeared,t	he sense of "information" and
"atmosphere".	D		D.1
A. combine	B. combined	C. combing	D. being combined
34. <i>China Today</i> attracts world want to learn a		shows that mor	e and more people all over the

A. who	B. whom	C. that	D. which
35. —Hi, Dr Brown	l'm a little early. Should	I wait outside?	
—No	<u></u> .		
A. That's right	B. My pleasure	C. Come on in	D. Take it easy
第二节 完形填空	(共20小题;每小题1.	5分,满分30分)	
阅读下面短文,	从短文后各题所给的四	四个选项(A、B、C 和 I	))中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳
选项,并在答题卡_	上将该项涂黑。		
One of the easie	st things in the world is	to become a fault-finder.	However, life can be36 when
you are not busy find	ing fault with it.		
Several years ag	go I <u>37</u> a letter	from seventeen-year-old	d Kerry, who described herself as a
world-class fault-fine	ler, almost always38_	_ by things. People were	always doing things that annoyed her
and 39 was ev	ver good enough. She wa	s highly self-critical and	also found fault with her friends. She
became a really 40	person.		
Unfortunately, it	took a horrible accident t	to change her 41. Her	best friend was seriously hurt in a car
crash. What made it	almost 42 to deal v	with was that the day before	ore the <u>43</u> , Kerry had visited her
friend and had spent	the whole time criticizing	g her <u>44</u> of boyfriend	s, the way she was living, the way she
related to her mother	, and various other thing	s she felt she needed to _	45 It wasn't until her friend was
badly hurt that Kerry	became 46 her ha	abit of finding fault. Very	quickly, she learned to appreciate life
rather than to 47	_everything so harshly (	刻薄) . She was able to t	ransfer her new wisdom to other parts
of her 48 as we	ell.		
Perhaps most of	us aren't as extreme at fa	ault-finding, 49 when	we're honest, we can be sharply 50
of the world. I'm not	suggesting you51	problems, or that you pro	etend things are52than they are,
but simply that you l	earn to allow things to b	e as they are —531	most of the time, and especially when
it's not a really big	54		
Train yourself to	"bite your tongue", and	with a little55_, you	'll get really good at letting things go.
And when you do, yo	ou'll get back your enthus	siasm and love for life.	
36. A. lonely	B. great	C. quiet	D. uneasy
37. A. received	B. answered	C. expected	D. rejected
38. A. threatened	B. interrupted	C. bothered	D. spoiled
39. A. anything	B. everything	C. something	D. nothing
40. A. caring	B. boring	C. interesting	D. surprising
41. A. attitude	B. plan	C. measure	D. explanation
42. A. urgent	B. unnecessary	C. certain	D. impossible
43. A. occasion	B. event	C. accident	D. adventure
44. A. memory	B. notice	C. evidence	D. choice
45. A. hear	B. contribute	C. express	D. admit
46. A. aware of	B. afraid of	C. curious about	D. confused about
47. A. discuss	B. realize	C. judge	D. settle

48. A. family	B. life	C. career	D. education
49. A. so	B. or	C. but	D. for
50. A. proud	B. sure	C. hopeful	D. critical
51. A. face	B. create	C. solve	D. ignore
52. A. rarer	B. better	C. stranger	D. worse
53. A. at least	B. at last	C. by far	D. so far
54. A. task	B. deal	C. result	D. duty
55. A. practice	B. speech	C. rest	D. pity

# 第三部分 阅读理解(共20小题;每小题2分,满分40分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

#### Food festivals around the world

#### **Stilton Cheese Rolling**

May Day is a traditional day for celebrations, but the 2,000 English villagers of Stilton must be the only people in the world who include cheese rolling in their annual plans. Teams of four, dressed in a variety of strange and funny clothes, roll a complete cheese along a 50-metre course. On the way, they must not kick or throw their cheese, or go into their competitors' lane(赛道). Competition is fierce and the chief prize is a complete Stilton cheese weighing about four kilos (disappointingly, but understandably the cheeses used in the race are wooden ones). All the competitors are served with beer or port wine, the traditional accompaniment for Stilton cheese.

#### Fiery Foods Festival — The Hottest Festival on Earth

Every year more than 10,000 people head for the city of Albuquerque, New Mexico. They come from as far away as Australia, the Caribbean and China, but they all share a common addiction — food that is not just spicy, but hot enough to make your mouth burn, your head spin and your eyes water. Their destination is the Fiery Food and BBQ Festival which is held over a period of three clays every March. You might like to try a chocolate-covered habanero pepper — officially the hottest pepper in the world — or any one of the thousands of products that are on show. But one thing's for sure — if you don't like the feeling of a burning tongue, this festival isn't for you!

#### La Tomatina — The World's Biggest Food Fight

On the last Wednesday of every August, the Spanish town of Bunol hosts Ea Tomatina — the world's largest food fight. A week-long celebration leads up to an exciting tomato battle as the highlight of the week's events. The early morning sees the arrival of large trucks with tomatoes — official fight-starters get things going by casting tomatoes at the crowd.

The battle lasts little more than half an hour, in which time around 50,000 kilograms of tomatoes have been thrown at anyone or anything that moves, runs, or fights back. Then everyone heads down to the river to make friends again — and for a much-needed wash!

56. In the Stilton cheese rolling competition, competitors on each team must

- A. wear various formal clothes
- B. roll a wooden cheese in their own lane
- C. kick or throw their cheese
- D. use a real cheese weighing about four kilos
- 57. Where is the Fiery Food and BBQ Festival held?

A. In New Mexico.

B. In the Caribbean.

C. In Australia. D. In China.

58. The celebration of La Tomatina lasts\_\_\_\_\_

A. three days B. seven days

C. less than three days

D. more than seven days

- 59. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
  - A. The chief prize for the Stilton cheese rolling competition is beer or port wine.
  - B. More than 10,000 Chinese take part in the Fiery Food and BBQ Festival.
  - C. Thousands of spicy foods are on show in the Fiery Food and BBQ Festival.
  - D. An exciting tomato battle takes place at the beginning of La Tomatina.

В

Papa, as a son of a dirt-poor farmer, left school early and went to work in a factory, for education was for the rich then. So, the world became his school. With great interest, he read everything he could lay his hands on, listened to the town elders and learned about the world beyond his tiny hometown. "There's so much to learn," he'd say. "Though we're born stupid, only the stupid remain that way. " He was determined that none of his children would be denied (拒绝) an education.

Thus, Papa insisted that we learn at least one new thing each day. Though, as children, we thought this was crazy, it would never have occurred to us to deny Papa a request. And dinner time seemed perfect for sharing what we had learned. We would talk about the news of the day; no matter how insignificant, it was never taken lightly. Papa would listen carefully and was ready with some comment, always to the point.

Then came the moment—the time to share the day's new learning.

Papa, at the head of the table, would push back his chair and pour a glass of red wine, ready to listen.

"Felice," he'd say, "tell me what you learned today."

"I learned that the population of Nepal is .... "

Silence.

Papa was thinking about what was said, as if the salvation of the world would depend upon it. "The population of Nepal. Hmm. Well..." he'd say. "Get the map; let's see where Nepal is. " And the whole family went on a search for Nepal.

This same experience was repeated until each family member had a turn. Dinner ended only after we had a clear understanding of at least half a dozen such facts.

As children, we thought very little about these educational wonders. Our family, however, was growing together, sharing experiences and participating in one another's education. And by looking at us, listening to us, respecting our input, affirming(肯定) our value, giving us a sense of dignity, Papa was unquestionably our

most influential teacher.

Later during my training as a future teacher, I studied with some of the most famous educators. They were imparting(传授) what Papa had known all along—the value of continual learning. His technique has served me well all my life. Not a single day has been wasted, though I can never tell when knowing the population of Nepal might prove useful.

- 60. What do we know from the first paragraph?
  - A. The author's father was born in a worker's family.
  - B. Those born stupid could not change their life.
  - C. The town elders wanted to learn about the world.
  - D. The poor could hardly afford school education.
- 61. The underlined word "it" in the second paragraph refers to " ".
  - A. one new thing
- B. a request
- C. the news
- D. some comment
- 62. It can be learned from the passage that the author\_\_\_\_\_
  - A. enjoyed talking about news
  - B. knew very well about Nepal
  - C. felt regret about those wasted days
  - D. appreciated his father's educational technique
- 63. What is the greatest value of "dinner time" to the author?
  - A. Continual learning.

B. Showing talents.

C. Family get-together.

- D. Winning Papa's approval.
- 64. The author's father can be best described as\_\_\_\_\_
  - A. an educator expert at training future teachers
  - B. a parent insistent on his children's education
  - C. a participant willing to share his knowledge
  - D. a teacher strict about everything his students did

C

# SIGN YOUR CHILD UP FOR "FLY TO THE MOON CLUB" AND ENJOY A FREE \* FLIGHT TO ANY DESTINATION IN ASIA!

With a registration fee of just \$50 per child, children under the age of 12 can join Eagle Airways'

FLY TO THE MOON CLUB as members.

They can then enjoy the same benefits onboard Eagle Airways' newest Boeing-797 to any destination in the world!

## **BENEFITS YOU CAN'T MISS!**

- A free \* flight to any destination in Asia
- 30% off any course at Tanya Language School
- 20% off any purchase made at Ruby Bookstore
- A free notebook with every purchase above \$50 at Starlight Stationery



- A free bowl of dessert for a family of four at Don's Diners with every set dinner ordered
- A birthday gift on your child's birthday
- A free album containing pictures taken during the journey

All bookings made before 12 September will receive free travel insurance for the entire family! \*\* Insurance is issued by Live Life Insurance Group.

## 10% OFF ALL BOOKINGS



for departures from 5 to 11 September 2015

- \* Child must be accompanied by two paying adults.
- \*\* Terms and conditions apply.
- 65. One of the benefits mentioned in the advertisement is \_\_\_\_\_
- A. a free flight to any destination in the world
  - B. 30% off any book purchased at Ruby Bookstore
  - C. a free bowl of dessert at any restaurant at the airport
  - D. a discount on any course at Tanya Language School
- 66. Which of the following bookings may receive the most benefits?

A.

<b>Booking date</b>	Departure date
September 13	September 18

В.

<b>Booking date</b>	Departure date
September 2	September 12

C.

<b>Booking date</b>	Departure date
August 15	September 4

D.

Booking date	Departure date
August 16	September 8

- 67. Which of the following is TRUE according to the advertisement?
  - A. You need to pay \$50 to sign up a child for the club.
  - B. Club members enjoy free travel insurance for any flight.
  - C. The advertisement is intended for students of all ages.
  - D. Any child must be accompanied by at least one paying adult.

n

Life can be so wonderful, full of adventure and joy. It can also be full of challenges, setbacks(挫折) and heartbreaks. Whatever our circumstances, we generally still have dreams, hopes and desires — that little something more we want for ourselves and our loved ones. Yet knowing we can have more can also create a problem, because when we go to change the way we do things, up come the old patterns and pitfalls(陷阱)

that stopped us from seeking what we wanted in the first place.

This tension between what we feel we can have and what we're seemingly able to have is the niggling(烦人的) suffering, the anxiety we feel. This is where we usually think it's easier to just give up. But we're never meant to let go of the part of us that knows we can have more. The intelligence behind that knowing is us — the real us. It's the part that believes in life and its possibilities. If you drop that, you begin to feel a little "dead" inside because you're dropping "you".

So, if we have this capability but somehow life seems to keep us stuck, how do we break these patterns?

Decide on a new course and make one decision at a time. This is good advice for a new adventure or just getting through today's challenges.

While, deep down, we know we can do it, our mind — or the minds of those close to us — usually says we can't. That isn't a reason to stop, it's just the mind, that little man or woman on your shoulder, trying to talk you out of something again. It has done it many times before. It's all about starting simple and doing it now.

Decide and act before overthinking. When you do this you may feel a little, or large, <u>release from the jail of your mind</u> and you'll be on your way.

- 68. It can be inferred from the first two paragraphs that we should
  - A. slow down and live a simple life
  - B. be careful when we choose to change
  - C. stick to our dreams under any circumstances
  - D. be content with what we already have
- 69. What is the key to breaking the old patterns?
  - A. To focus on every detail.

B. To decide and take immediate action.

C. To listen to those close to us.

- D. To think twice before we act.
- 70. Which of the following best explains the underlined part in the last paragraph?
  - A. Escape from your punishment.

B. Realization of your dreams.

C. Freedom from your tension.

- D. Reduction of your expectations.
- 71. What does the author intend to tell us?
  - A. It's easier than we think to get what we want.
  - B. It's important to learn to accept sufferings in life.
  - C. It's impractical to change our way of thinking.
  - D. It's harder than we expect to follow a new course.

E

Group exercise is one of the most effective ways to improve physical fitness and sustain(保持) a healthy lifestyle. Group exercise is challenging, yet fun and empowering! Of course everyone knows that exercise is good for the body. However, studies have shown that when exercise is performed in groups, it's not only great for improving physical health but for psychological health. It's an opportunity to be social, release endorphins (內啡肽), and improve your strength. Additionally, group exercise creates a community feel and the shared common goal motivates participants to work hard. The instrumental support of taking on a fitness

journey with others proves more effective than going to the gym alone.

Another beneficial aspect of group exercise is the informational support participants receive from the instructor. Many people fear the gym because they feel lost and don't want to embarrass themselves. If you feel you can relate, then group training is an even better option for you. It's a great opportunity to learn more about fitness through the clear instruction and supervision (监管) of a fitness instructor. If you're tired of wandering around the gym wasting time and becoming bored, you can attend an <u>upbeat</u> group fitness class that'll keep your workout on track. Don't let fitness frighten you!

If you're serious about wanting to live a healthy lifestyle, it's extremely important to surround yourself with people who'll provide you with the proper emotional support. I wouldn't scold anyone for deciding to party on weekends and in turn I wouldn't expect anyone to give offence to me for focusing on my health. Surround yourself with people who uplift, encourage and understand you! Make fitness even more fun by trying something new or any group fitness class, with a friend. Plan to go for a jog together. Then try a fun healthy restaurant or fresh juice bar! Fitness can be both fun and social!

Surrounding yourself with people who'll provide you with respect and support can be very beneficial while working towards reaching health and fitness goals. First, decide to do it for yourself and work towards staying positive. Then make sure the people you surround yourself with are supportive. Don't let negativity ruin your motivation.

72. The first paragraph focus	ses on .		
A. the greatest challenge of			
B. the most effective way to improve physical fitness			
C. the contribution of gro	up exercise to psycholog	rical health	
D. the shared common go	al in performing exercise	e in groups	
73. The underlined word "up	obeat" in the second para	graph probably means "	".
A. cheerful	B. average	C. serious	D. temporary
74. When it comes to emotional support, the author thinks it necessary			
A. to sustain a colorful lifestyle			
B. to party on weekends v	vith positive people		
C. to try a fun healthy res	taurant regularly		
D. to surround yourself w	ith supportive people		
75. What would be the best	title for the passage?		
A. Seeking Support		B. Supporting	g Health
C. Improving Your Streng	yth	D. Building U	Jp Fitness

# 第Ⅱ卷(非选择题 共35分)

## 第四部分 写作 (共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文填词(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,根据以下提示: 1)汉语提示,2)首字母提示,3)语境提示,在每个空格内填入

# 一个适当的英语单词,所填单词要求意义准确 ,拼写正确。

Sometimes we have disagreements with people. When this (76) h, the important thing is to try
not to let a calm discussion turn into a heated argument. Here (77)my tips for you.
The (78) f thing I would say is that the way you begin the conversation is very important.
Imagine you are a student and you share a flat (79)another student who you think isn't
doing her share of the housework. If you say, "Look, you never do your share of the housework.
(80) are you going to do about it?", the discussion will very soon turn into an argument. It's much
more (81)have another lookhave another look
about how we divide up the housework. Maybe there is a better way of dealing with it. "
My second piece of (83) a is simple. If you're the person who is in the wrong, just admit it!
This is the easiest and best way to avoid an argument. Just make an (84) (道歉), and move on.
The other person will have more respect for you (85) the future if you do that.
第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)
请阅读下面图画,按要求用英语写一篇词数为120左右的短文。
内容要求:

- 1. 描述画面;
- 2. 概述其含义;
- 3. 谈谈个人感想。



凿壁偷光

## 注意:

- 1. 短文开头已给出,不计入总词数;
- 2. 可适当发挥, 使文章内容充实、行文连贯;

参考词汇: 凿,钻 bore
In the picture,

3. 文中不能出现考生的具体信息;